

Yubico Universal 2nd Factor C Library

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Chapter 1

Yubico Universal 2nd Factor C Library

This is a C library that implements the host-side of the U2F protocol. More precisely, it provides an API for applications that wishes to talk to a U2F device and perform the U2F Register and U2F Authenticate operations.

1.1 u2f-host

u2f-host —

Functions

| | |
|--------------|--------------------------------|
| u2fh_rc | u2fh_global_init () |
| void | u2fh_global_done () |
| const char * | u2fh_strerror () |
| const char * | u2fh_strerror_name () |
| u2fh_rc | u2fh_devs_init () |
| u2fh_rc | u2fh_devs_discover () |
| void | u2fh_devs_done () |
| u2fh_rc | u2fh_register () |
| u2fh_rc | u2fh_authenticate () |
| u2fh_rc | u2fh_sendrecv () |
| u2fh_rc | u2fh_get_device_description () |
| int | u2fh_is_alive () |

Description

Functions

u2fh_global_init ()

```
u2fh_rc
u2fh_global_init (u2fh_initflags flags);
```

Initialize the library. This function is not guaranteed to be thread safe and must be invoked on application startup.

Parameters

flags

initialization flags, ORed
`u2fh_initflags`.

Returns

On success `U2FH_OK` (integer 0) is returned, and on errors an `u2fh_rc` error code.

u2fh_global_done ()

```
void  
u2fh_global_done (void);
```

Release all resources from the library. Call this function when no further use of the library is needed.

u2fh_strerror ()

```
const char~*  
u2fh_strerror (int err);
```

Convert return code to human readable string explanation of the reason for the particular error code.

This string can be used to output a diagnostic message to the user.

This function is one of few in the library that can be used without a successful call to `u2fh_global_init()`.

Parameters

err

error code

Returns

Returns a pointer to a statically allocated string containing an explanation of the error code `err`.

u2fh_strerror_name ()

```
const char~*  
u2fh_strerror_name (int err);
```

Convert return code to human readable string representing the error code symbol itself. For example, `u2fh_strerror_name(U2FH_OK)` returns the string "U2FH_OK".

This string can be used to output a diagnostic message to the user.

This function is one of few in the library that can be used without a successful call to `u2fh_global_init()`.

Parameters

err

error code

Returns

Returns a pointer to a statically allocated string containing a string version of the error code `err`, or NULL if the error code is not known.

u2fh_devs_init ()

```
u2fh_rc  
u2fh_devs_init (u2fh_devs **devs);
```

Initialize device handle.

Parameters

| | |
|------|---|
| devs | pointer to u2fh_devs type to initialize. |
|------|---|

Returns

On success **U2FH_OK** (integer 0) is returned, on memory allocation errors **U2FH_MEMORY_ERROR** is returned, or another **u2fh_rc** error code is returned.

u2fh_devs_discover ()

```
u2fh_rc  
u2fh_devs_discover (u2fh_devs *devs,  
                    unsigned *max_index);
```

Discover and open new devices. This function can safely be called several times and will free resources associated with unplugged devices and open new.

Parameters

| | |
|-----------|---|
| devs | device handle, from u2fh_devs_init() . |
| max_index | will on return be set to the maximum index, may be NULL; if there is 1 device this will be 0, if there are 2 devices this will be 1, and so on. |

Returns

On success, **U2FH_OK** (integer 0) is returned, when no U2F device could be found **U2FH_NO_U2F_DEVICE** is returned, or another **u2fh_rc** error code.

u2fh_devs_done ()

```
void  
u2fh_devs_done (u2fh_devs *devs);
```

Release all resources associated with *devs* . This function must be called when you are finished with a device handle.

Parameters

devs

device handle, from
`u2fh_devs_init()`.

u2fh_register ()

```
u2fh_rc
u2fh_register (u2fh_devs *devs,
               const char *challenge,
               const char *origin,
               char **response,
               u2fh_cmdflags flags);
```

Perform the U2F Register operation.

Parameters

| | | |
|-----------|---|--|
| devs | a device set handle, from <code>u2fh_devs_init()</code> and <code>u2fh_devs_discover()</code> . | |
| challenge | string with JSON data containing the challenge. | |
| origin | U2F origin URL. | |
| response | pointer to output string with JSON data. | |
| flags | set of ORed <code>u2fh_cmdflags</code> values. | |

Returns

On success `U2FH_OK` (integer 0) is returned, and on errors an `u2fh_rc` error code.

u2fh_authenticate ()

```
u2fh_rc
u2fh_authenticate (u2fh_devs *devs,
                   const char *challenge,
                   const char *origin,
                   char **response,
                   u2fh_cmdflags flags);
```

Perform the U2F Authenticate operation.

Parameters

| | | |
|-----------|---|--|
| devs | a device handle, from <code>u2fh_devs_init()</code> and <code>u2fh_devs_discover()</code> . | |
| challenge | string with JSON data containing the challenge. | |
| origin | U2F origin URL. | |
| response | pointer to output string with JSON data. | |
| flags | set of ORed <code>u2fh_cmdflags</code> values. | |

Returns

On success **U2FH_OK** (integer 0) is returned, and on errors an **u2fh_rc** error code.

u2fh_sendrecv ()

```
u2fh_rc
u2fh_sendrecv (u2fh_devs *devs,
               unsigned index,
               uint8_t cmd,
               const unsigned char *send,
               uint16_t sendlen,
               unsigned char *recv,
               size_t *recvlen);
```

Send a command with data to the device at *index* .

Parameters

| | | |
|---------|---|--|
| devs | device handle, from u2fh_devs_init() . | |
| index | index of device | |
| cmd | command to run | |
| send | buffer of data to send | |
| sendlen | length of data to send | |
| recv | buffer of data to receive | |
| recvlen | length of data to receive | |

Returns

U2FH_OK on success, another **u2fh_rc** error code otherwise.

u2fh_get_device_description ()

```
u2fh_rc
u2fh_get_device_description (u2fh_devs *devs,
                             unsigned index,
                             char *out,
                             size_t *len);
```

Get the device description of the device at *index* . Stores the string in *out* .

Parameters

| | | |
|-------|--|--|
| devs | device_handle, from u2fh_devs_init() . | |
| index | index of device | |
| out | buffer for storing device description | |
| len | maximum amount of data to store in <i>out</i> . Will be updated. | |

Returns

U2FH_OK on success.

u2fh_is_alive ()

```
int
u2fh_is_alive (u2fh_devs *devs,
               unsigned index);
```

Get the liveliness of the device *index* .

Parameters

| | | |
|-------|---|--|
| devs | device_handle, from u2fh_devs_init() . | |
| index | index of device | |

Returns

1 if the device is considered alive, 0 otherwise.

Types and Values

1.2 u2f-host-types

u2f-host-types —

Types and Values

| | |
|---------|-----------------------|
| enum | u2fh_rc |
| enum | u2fh_initflags |
| enum | u2fh_cmdflags |
| typedef | u2fh_devs |

Description

Functions

Types and Values

enum u2fh_rc

Error codes.

Members

| | |
|---------|----------|
| U2FH_OK | Success. |
|---------|----------|

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| U2FH_MEMORY_ERROR | Memory er- ror. |
| U2FH_TRANSPORT_ERROR | Transport (e.g., USB) er- ror. |
| U2FH_JSON_ERROR | Json er- ror. |
| U2FH_BASE64_ERROR | Base64 er- ror. |
| U2FH_NO_U2F_DEVICE | Missing U2F de- vice. |
| U2FH_AUTHENTICATOR_ERROR | Authenticator er- ror. |
| U2FH_TIMEOUT_ERROR | Timeout er- ror. |

enum u2fh_initflags

Flags passed to `u2fh_global_init()`.

Members

| | |
|------------|---------------------------------------|
| U2FH_DEBUG | Print de- bug mes- sages. |
|------------|---------------------------------------|

enum u2fh_cmdflags

Flags passed to `u2fh_register()` and `u2fh_authenticate()`.

Members

| | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| U2FH_REQUEST_USER_PRESENCE | Request user pre- sence. |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|

u2fh_devs

```
typedef struct u2fh_devs u2fh_devs;
```

1.3 u2f-host-version

u2f-host-version —

Functions

const **char** *

| **u2fh_check_version** ()

Types and Values

| | |
|---------|----------------------------|
| #define | U2FH_VERSION_STRING |
| #define | U2FH_VERSION_NUMBER |
| #define | U2FH_VERSION_MAJOR |
| #define | U2FH_VERSION_MINOR |
| #define | U2FH_VERSION_PATCH |

Description

Functions

u2fh_check_version ()

```
const char~*
u2fh_check_version (const char *req_version);
```

Check that the version of the library is at minimum the requested one and return the version string; return NULL if the condition is not satisfied. If a NULL is passed to this function, no check is done, but the version string is simply returned.

See **U2FH_VERSION_STRING** for a suitable *req_version* string.

Parameters

req_version

| Required version number,
| or NULL.

|

Returns

Version string of run-time library, or NULL if the run-time library does not meet the required version number.

Types and Values

U2FH_VERSION_STRING

```
#define U2FH_VERSION_STRING "1.0.0"
```

Pre-processor symbol with a string that describe the header file version number. Used together with **u2fh_check_version()** to verify header file and run-time library consistency.

U2FH_VERSION_NUMBER

```
#define U2FH_VERSION_NUMBER 0x010000
```

Pre-processor symbol with a hexadecimal value describing the header file version number. For example, when the header version is 1.2.3 this symbol will have the value 0x01020300. The last two digits are only used between public releases, and will otherwise be 00.

U2FH_VERSION_MAJOR

```
#define U2FH_VERSION_MAJOR 1
```

Pre-processor symbol with a decimal value that describe the major level of the header file version number. For example, when the header version is 1.2.3 this symbol will be 1.

U2FH_VERSION_MINOR

```
#define U2FH_VERSION_MINOR 0
```

Pre-processor symbol with a decimal value that describe the minor level of the header file version number. For example, when the header version is 1.2.3 this symbol will be 2.

U2FH_VERSION_PATCH

```
#define U2FH_VERSION_PATCH 0
```

Pre-processor symbol with a decimal value that describe the patch level of the header file version number. For example, when the header version is 1.2.3 this symbol will be 3.

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